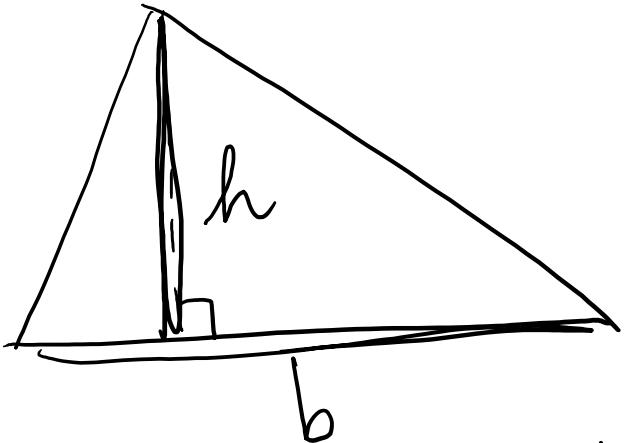


Geometry

Triangles



$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot b \cdot h$$

$$a + b + c = 180$$

$$c + d = 180$$

$$a + b + c = 180^\circ$$

$$a + b + c \neq c + d$$

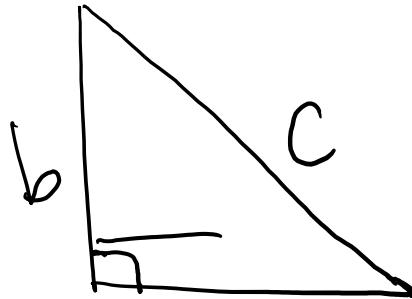
$$d = a + b$$



Exterior angle

triangle with a
 90° angle

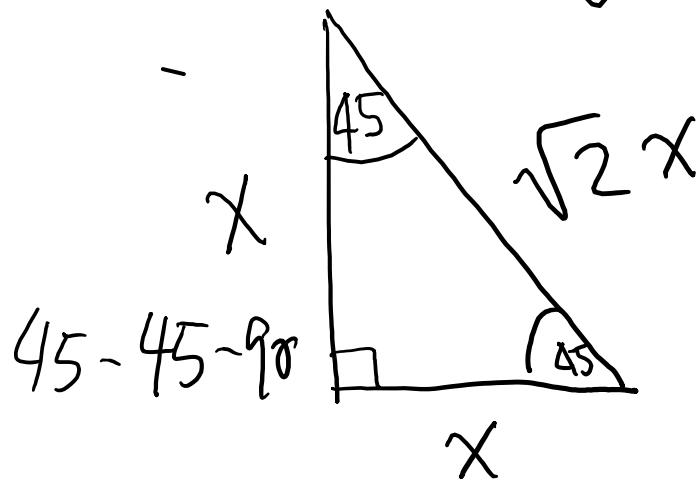
Right Triangles



Pythagorean Theorem:

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

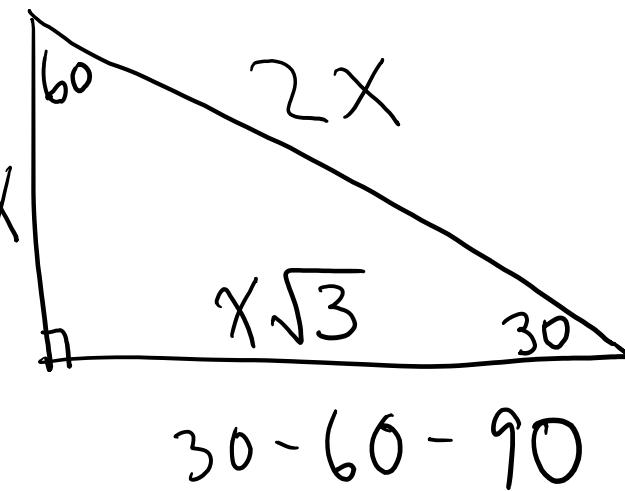
Special Right triangles



$$x^2 + x^2 = c^2$$

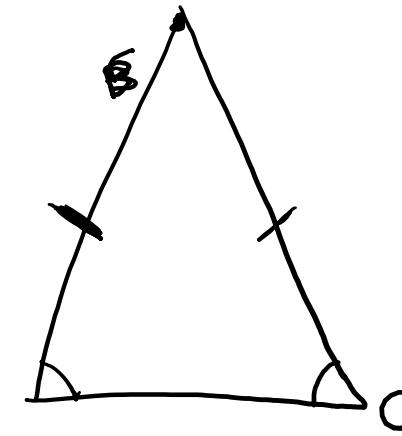
$$2x^2 = c^2$$

$$c = x\sqrt{2}$$



Isoceles Triangles

- 2 sides are equal
- 2 base angles are congruent

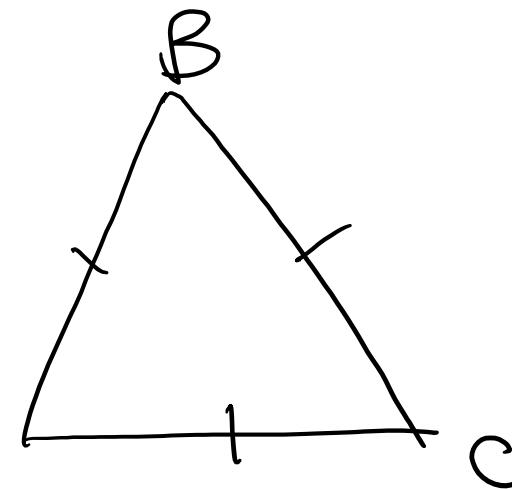


Equilateral Triangles

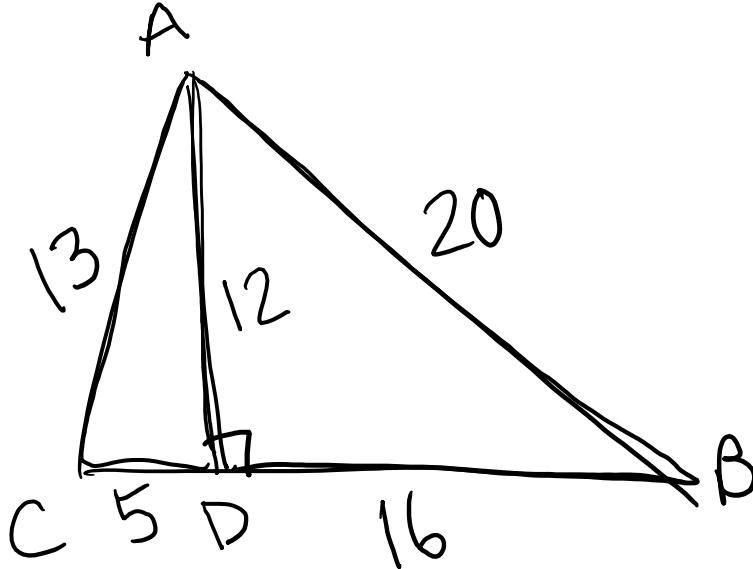
- all 3 sides are equal

$$\angle A + \angle B + \angle C = 180^\circ$$

$$\angle A = \angle B = \angle C = 60^\circ$$



Find the area of $\triangle ABC$. \overline{AD} is perpendicular to \overline{CB} .



$\triangle ACD \} \text{ Rt } \triangle$
 $\triangle ADB \}$

$$\frac{1}{2}bh = \frac{1}{2}(5+16)(12) \\ = 126$$

$$5 - 12 - 13$$

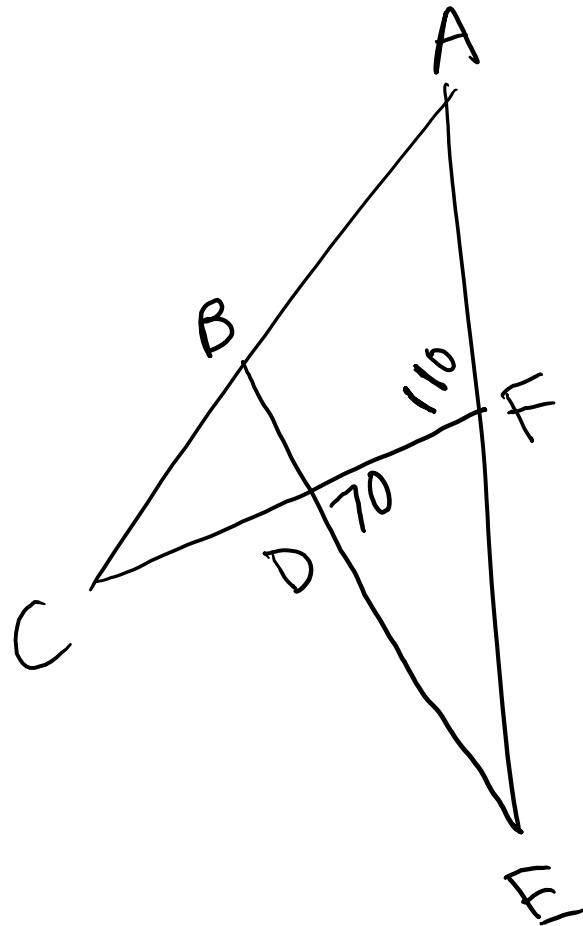
$$5^2 + AD^2 = 13^2$$

$$(x4) \begin{matrix} 12 & - & 16 & - & 20 \\ 3 & - & 4 & - & 5 \end{matrix}$$

$$25 + AD^2 = 169$$

$$AD^2 = 144 \quad AD = 12$$

What is the measure of $\angle DEF$?



$$\angle EDF = 70$$

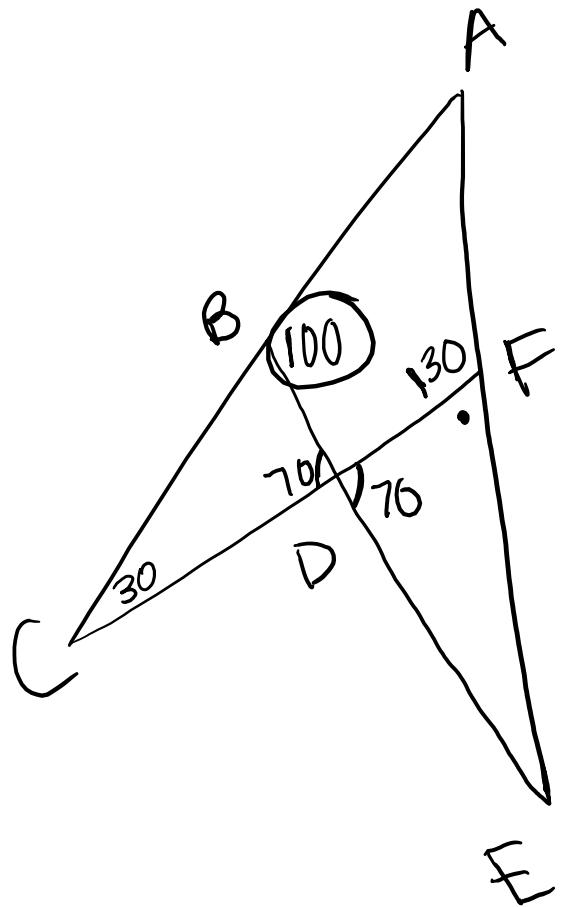
$$\angle AFD = 110$$

$$\begin{aligned} m \angle DEF &= 180 - 70 - (180 - 110) \\ &= 40 \end{aligned}$$

$$70^\circ + \angle DEF = 110$$

$$\angle DEF = 40$$

What is the measure of $\angle DEF$?



$$30 + \angle BDC = 100$$

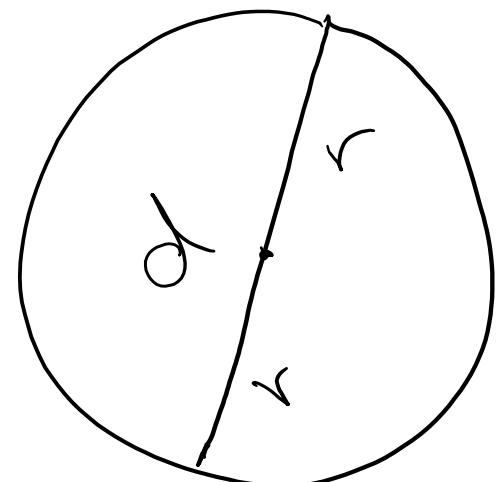
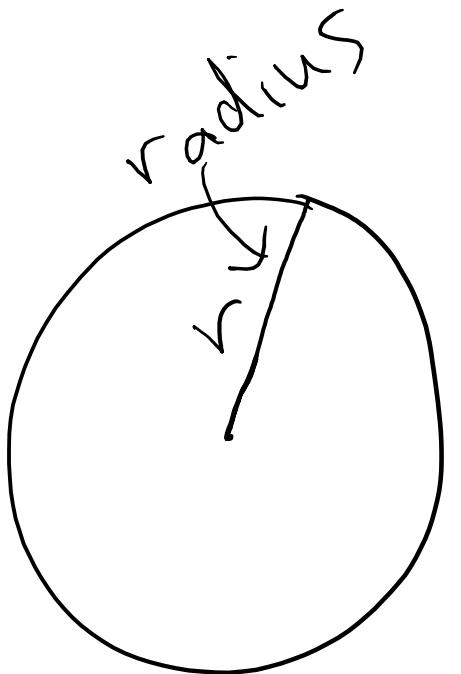
$$\angle BDC = 70 = \angle FDE$$

vertical \angle 's

$$70 + \angle DEF = 130$$

$$\angle DEF = 60$$

Circles



Area

$$A = \pi r^2$$

circumference

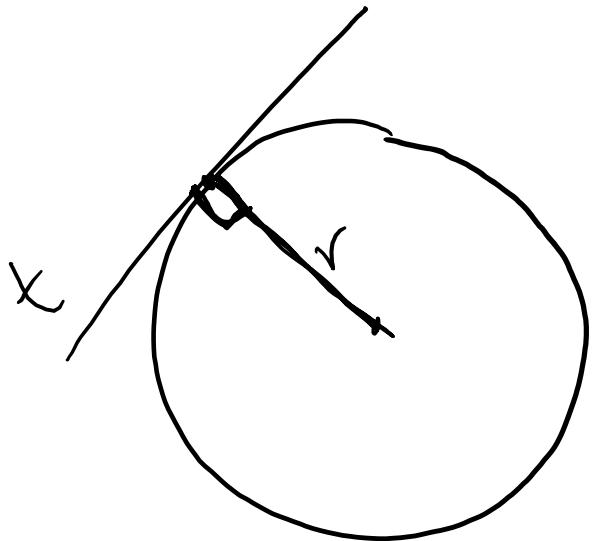
$$\begin{aligned}C &= 2\pi r = 2\pi r \\&= d\pi\end{aligned}$$

diameter

$$\pi = 3.14$$

$$d = 2r$$

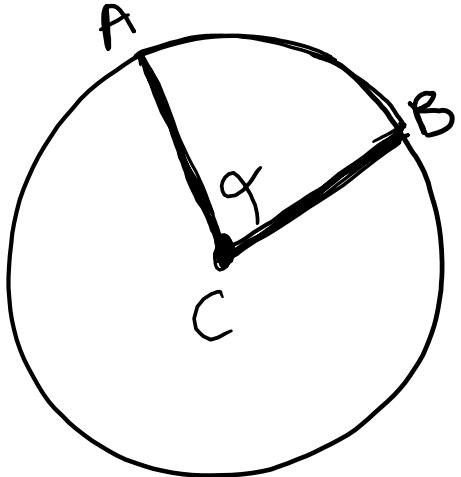
Tangents



- line that touches the circle at one point

Inscribed Angles

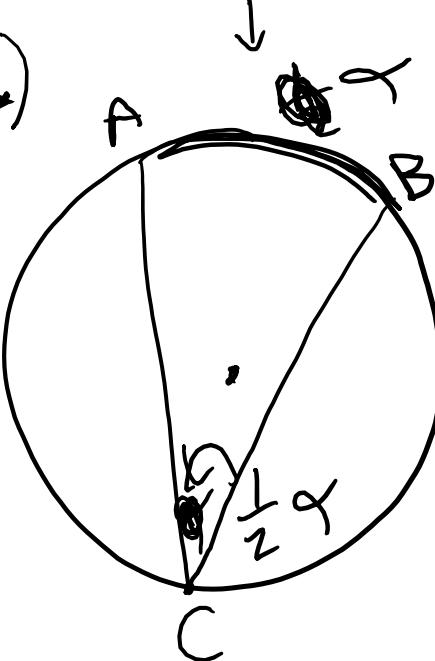
1)



$$\angle ACB = \alpha$$

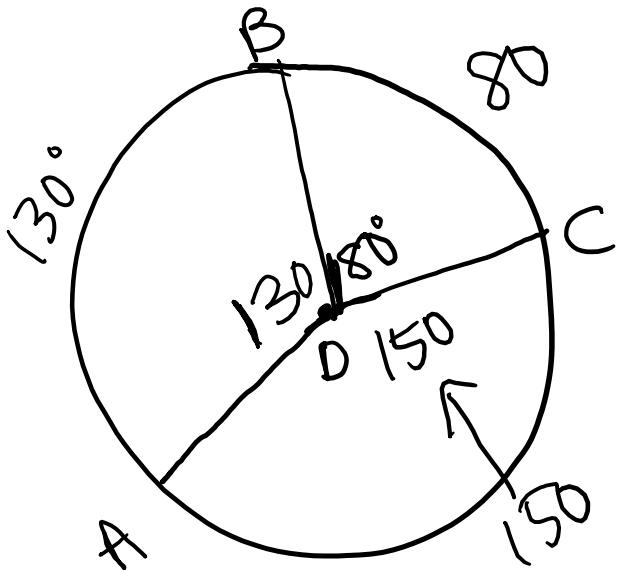
$$m\widehat{AB} = \alpha$$

2)



3)





$$\angle BDC = 80^\circ \quad m\widehat{AB} = 130^\circ$$

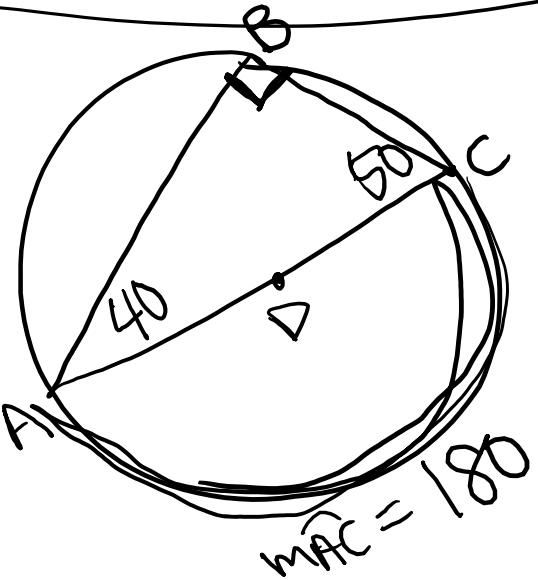
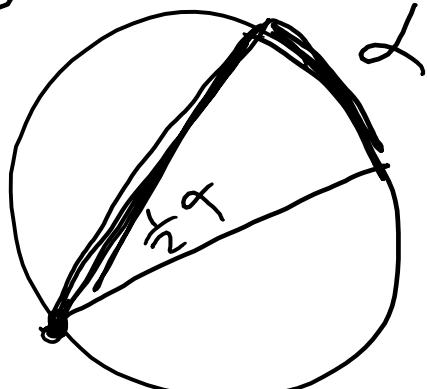
Find $\angle ADC$.

$$130 + 80 + x = 360$$

$$210 + x = 360$$

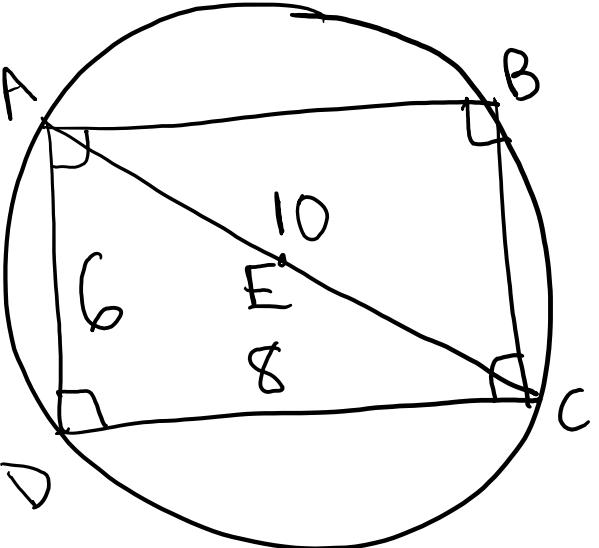
$$x = 150$$

on the circle



AC is a diameter.

$\angle BAC = 40^\circ$. Find $\angle ACB$.



$$\times 2 \text{ (3-4-5)}$$

$$6 \cdot 8 = 48$$

$$\text{area circle} - \text{area of rect} = 5^2\pi - 48 \\ = 25\pi - 48$$

$\overline{AC} = 10$ and \overline{AC} is a diameter. Find the area of the circle that is outside of the rectangle.
(leave answer in terms of π)

$$r = \frac{10}{2} = 5$$